**Gallery**: Early life (Area 3a)

### Significant topics to cover

- 1 Mother childhood
- 2. Teachers schooling, piano
- 3. Farming his mother and sister

#### Artifacts to be highlighted

Piano Glasses School books Letters to Bess

#### People to be highlighted

Mother Piano teacher School teachers Bess Mary Jane

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Wearing glasses and reading instead of sports Learning the piano Farming Reuniting with Bess - Cake plate story (Noland cousins) What Bess did with her letters

#### Addressing the theme and questions

How did his teachers (school and piano), his mother and Bess influence his early life?

Gallery: WWI

# Significant topics to cover

Truman didn't want to marry Bess before he left for France

#### Artifacts to be highlighted Letters home

## People to be highlighted

Bess Mother Mary Jane

## Historical context and anecdotes

Wrote to family worried about the flu affecting them and relayed his war stories back to them

His excitement when he received letters and what that meant to ihm Morale support from women at home

# Addressing the theme and questions

How did the support of his mother, Mary Jane and Bess help him during WWI? What did his mother, sister and Bess do during the war?

Gallery: County judge to VP

### Significant topics to cover

Marriage to Bess Birth of Margaret Margaret's childhood

# Artifacts to be highlighted

Wedding material Margaret's toys Letters to family

## **People to be highlighted** Bess Margaret

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Marriage Margaret childhood stories - health Happiest 10 years in Washington as Senator Loneliness when they are not there

#### Addressing the theme and questions

Did Bess influence Truman's early political career? How did she support him? How did becoming a father affect Truman?

Gallery: Post war World

**Significant topics to cover** Presidential decisions

Artifacts to be highlighted Letters to Bess in significant moments

**People to be highlighted** Bess Margaret

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Highlight topics Harry wrote to Bess about (Stalin) Acknowledge that Bess' letters from this period don't exist

#### Addressing the theme and questions

Did Bess influence Truman's presidential decisions? We don't have much evidence either way but Truman certainly asked for input

Gallery: Israel

Significant topics to cover Recognition of Israel

### Artifacts to be highlighted

Letters to Eleanor Roosevelt Israel artifacts

People to be highlighted Eleanor Roosevelt

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Letters to and from Eleanor Roosevelt

### Addressing the theme and questions

Did Eleanor Roosevelt influence Truman's thinking on this decision?

Gallery: 1948 Election

**Significant topics to cover** Family supporting him on the election campaign

Artifacts to be highlighted Election photos

People to be highlighted

India Edwards Bess Margaret

## Historical context and anecdotes

Introducing the family from the campaign train India Edwards role

#### Addressing the theme and questions

How did his family help on the campaign trail?

Gallery: Korean War

### Significant topics to cover

### Artifacts to be highlighted

Typewriter belonging to Vernice Anderson Ernie Wagner material - WAF uniform, purse, duffel bag

#### People to be highlighted

Vernice Anderson Ernie Wagner

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Women's Armed Services Integration Act in 1948 Firing of MacArthur Korean War Wake Island - Role of Vernice Anderson taking notes

## Addressing the theme and questions

While the role of women was limited, the Women's Armed Services Integration Act in 1948 was a significant step forward

Vernice Anderson's role became crucial in the MacArthur Wake Island meeting

Gallery: Independence and Mural

## **Significant topics to cover** Family

Artifacts to be highlighted Mural Family photos and videos on the walls

#### People to be highlighted

Bess Margaret Teachers Mother

## Historical context and anecdotes

History of Independence

### Addressing the theme and questions

How did his female family members influence his early life?

**Gallery**: Trumans in Washington

**Significant topics to cover** Family

Artifacts to be highlighted White House renovation

People to be highlighted Bess Margaret

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Time in Washington as a family The Three Musketeers

## Addressing the theme and questions

Why was this his happiest time? How much time did the family spend in Washington? What role did they play in the White House renovation?

Gallery: Oval Office

**Significant topics to cover** Family Frances Perkins

## Artifacts to be highlighted

List of cabinet members and advisors (lack of women)

# People to be highlighted

Bess Margaret Frances Perkins

## Historical context and anecdotes

Lack of women in powerful positions

## Addressing the theme and questions

Did Bess influence Truman's presidential decisions? We don't have much evidence either way but Truman certainly asked for input

Gallery: Gravesites

**Significant topics to cover** Family

Artifacts to be highlighted Gravesites

People to be highlighted Bess Margaret

#### Historical context and anecdotes

Gravesites of Harry and Bess and Margaret's marker Burial and cremation

## Addressing the theme and questions

On what side of Truman is Bess buried?

Optional stop Working office